



Year 2 – Autumn – History – Pupil Knowledge Organiser



What do I already know?		What am I learning now?	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Significant means something important and special. In history, we look at significant people and events that have changed many lives. We can order significant events on a timeline to show when they happened. When talking about the past we can use words such as: old, new, earliest, latest, past, present, future, century, new, newest, old, oldest, modern, before and after. 		<ol style="list-style-type: none"> Who was Florence Nightingale? How did Florence Nightingale change nursing? Who was Mary Seacole? How did Mary Seacole change nursing? Who was Edith Cavell? Why was Edith Cavell significant? 	
Chronology		Key Vocabulary	
<p>The diagram shows a horizontal timeline from 1850 to 1920. Above the timeline, a portrait of Florence Nightingale is placed at 1850 and a portrait of Mary Seacole at 1860. Below the timeline, a portrait of Edith Cavell is placed at 1910. A blue arrow points from left to right across the timeline. Below the timeline, two boxes are labeled 'Past'. The first box is labeled 'Crimean War 1853 - 1856' and the second box is labeled 'World War 1 1914 - 1918'.</p>		<p>nurse</p> <p>war</p> <p>battlefield</p> <p>wounded</p> <p>hygiene</p> <p>herbal</p> <p>remedy</p> <p>reform</p> <p>arrest</p> <p>legacy</p>	<p>A skilled person who is trained in caring for sick people.</p> <p>A period of time where different sides battle each other; often with weapons.</p> <p>A place where a battle is or was fought.</p> <p>Injured, hurt, or suffering.</p> <p>Activities that help to keep us clean and healthy.</p> <p>Something made from herbs/plants.</p> <p>A medicine or treatment that cures or relieves injuries, pain or suffering.</p> <p>To make something better by removing what is not working.</p> <p>When police take or keep someone.</p> <p>Something left behind by a person.</p>
Significant People			
<p>Florence Nightingale</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Was a famous nurse who lived in the 1800s. Cared for wounded soldiers during the Crimean War. Improved hospitals by making them clean and safe. Started the Nightingale Training School for nurses 	<p>Mary Seacole</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Was a famous nurse who lived in the 1800s. Cared for wounded soldiers during the Crimean War. Known as "Mother Seacole" and was respected by many. Used special herbal medicines to help sick soldiers. 	<p>Edith Cavell</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Was a nurse during World War 1. Would help any injured soldier, no matter where they came from. Was arrested for helping soldiers escape Belgium. 	